PDE Prelim Topics

First order PDEs:

- Cauchy problem, Local existence and uniqueness of solution;
- Method of characteristics for linear, quasilinear and fully nonlinear equations;
- IVP's for conservation laws: integral solutions, shock formation, and Rankine-Hugoniot condition.

Second order PDEs:

- Classification of 2nd order PDEs
- Formulation and interpretation of classical initial/boundary value problems;
 concepts of solution, well-posedness and stability,
- separation of variables, Fourier series, similarity solutions, Fourier transform.

Elliptic PDEs-

Laplace and Poisson Equation: classical boundary value problems,
 Green's identities, Green's function, Poisson integral formula; harmonic and subharmonic functions: mean value property, maximum principle; energy methods.

Parabolic PDEs -

 Heat equation: fundamental solution and integral formula for solution of the heat equation; maximum principle for solution and subsolution to the heat equation; mean value property, regularity of solution; energy integral and estimates; Duhamel's principle

Hyperbolic PDEs -

- Wave Equation: wave propagation, D'Alembert formula; energy integral; energy estimates; spherical means, Kirchoff solution, method of descent, global properties of solutions
- Variational formulation and weak solutions

Text/References/Resources

- Evans, L.C. Partial Differential Equations, American Mathematical Society
- Han, Q. A basic course in partial differential equations, American Mathematical Society
- Zachmanoglou, E. C. and Thoe, D.W. Introduction to partial differential equations with applications
- W. Strauss, Partial Differential Equations: An Introduction, Wiley.