

3.9 General Exponential and Logarithmic Functions

Theorem 3.9.1 (General Exponential and Logarithmic Derivatives).

$$\frac{d}{dx} b^x = b^x (\ln b) \quad b > 0$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} e^x = e^x (\ln e) = e^x$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} \ln x = \frac{1}{x}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} \ln(f(x)) = \frac{1}{f(x)} \cdot f'(x) = \frac{f'(x)}{f(x)}$$

Logarithmic Differentiation:

$$f'(x) = f(x) \cdot \frac{d}{dx} (\ln(f(x)))$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} x^x \quad (f(x) = x^x)$$

$$\begin{aligned} f'(x) &= f(x) (\ln f(x))' = x^x (\ln x^x)' = x^x (x \ln x)' \\ &= x^x (\ln x + (\frac{1}{x})x) = x^x (\ln x + 1) \end{aligned}$$

Example 3.9.1. $y = t \ln(t) - t$. What is y' ?

$$\begin{aligned} y' &= (1)(\ln(t)) + \frac{1}{t} \cdot t - 1 \\ &= \ln t + 1 - 1 \\ &= \ln t \end{aligned}$$

Example 3.9.2. Find the derivative of 7^{4x-x^2} .

$$f(x) = 7^{4x-x^2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f'(x) &= (\ln 7) 7^{4x-x^2} (4-2x) \\ &= (4-2x)(\ln 7) 7^{4x-x^2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{d}{dx} b^{f(x)} = f'(x) (\ln b) b^{f(x)}}$$

Example 3.9.3. Find the derivative of $3^x \ln(1+x^2)$.

$$f(x) = 3^x \ln(1+x^2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} f'(x) &= (3^x \ln 3) \ln(1+x^2) + \frac{2x}{1+x^2} \cdot 3^x \\ &= \ln 3 \ln(1+x^2) 3^x + \frac{2x 3^x}{1+x^2} \end{aligned}$$

Example 3.9.4. Find the derivative of $(x+1)(x+2)^2(x+3)^3(x+4)^4(x+5)^5$.

$$f(x) = (x+1)(x+2)^2(x+3)^3(x+4)^4(x+5)^5$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 f'(x) &= f(x) (\ln f(x))' \\
 &= f(x) \left(\ln(x+1) + 2\ln(x+2) + 3\ln(x+3) \right. \\
 &\quad \left. + 4\ln(x+4) + 5\ln(x+5) \right)' \\
 &= f(x) \left(\frac{1}{x+1} + \frac{2}{x+2} + \frac{3}{x+3} + \frac{4}{x+4} + \frac{5}{x+5} \right) \\
 &= (x+2)^2(x+3)^3(x+4)^4(x+5)^5 \\
 &\quad + 2(x+1)(x+2)(x+3)^3(x+4)^4(x+5)^5 \\
 &\quad + 3(x+1)(x+2)^2(x+3)^2(x+4)^4(x+5)^5 \\
 &\quad + 4(x+1)(x+2)^2(x+3)^3(x+4)^3(x+5)^5 \\
 &\quad + 5(x+1)(x+2)^2(x+3)^3(x+4)^4(x+5)^4 \\
 &\quad \cancel{(x+1)(x+2)^2(x+3)^3(x+4)^4(x+5)^5} \\
 &\quad \qquad \qquad \qquad \cancel{x+1}
 \end{aligned}$$

Example 3.9.5. Find the derivative of $x^{\cos x}$.

$$f(x) = x^{\cos x}$$

$$f'(x) = f(x) (\ln f(x))'$$

$$= x^{\cos x} (\ln x^{\cos x})'$$

$$= x^{\cos x} (\cos x \ln x)'$$

$$= x^{\cos x} \left(-\sin x \ln x + \frac{\cos x}{x} \right)$$

$$= -\sin x x^{\cos x} \ln x + \cos x x^{\cos x} - 1$$

$$\frac{\cos x x^{\cos x}}{x}$$



$$\frac{d}{dx} x^{\cos x} \neq -\sin x x^{\cos x} \ln x$$
$$\frac{d}{dx} e^{\cos x} = -\sin x e^{\cos x}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} x^{\cos x} \neq \cos x x^{\cos x - 1}$$
$$\frac{d}{dx} x^n = n x^{n-1}$$

$$\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x+h) - f(x)}{h}$$