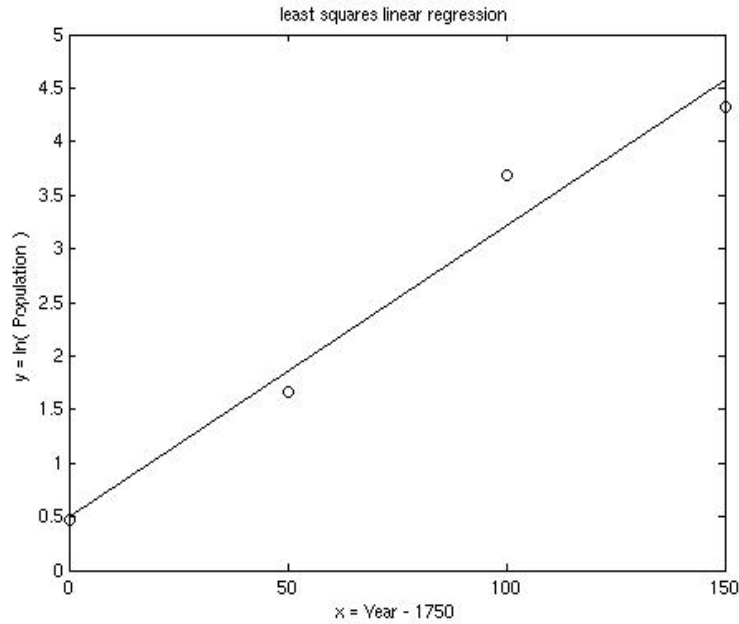


Equations were calculated using least squares linear regression in Matlab.
 Your answers may vary if you used a freehand regression line or a different program for calculating the least squares regression line.
 All graphs were created in Matlab.

25. least squares regression line: $y = 0.0272x + 0.4991$

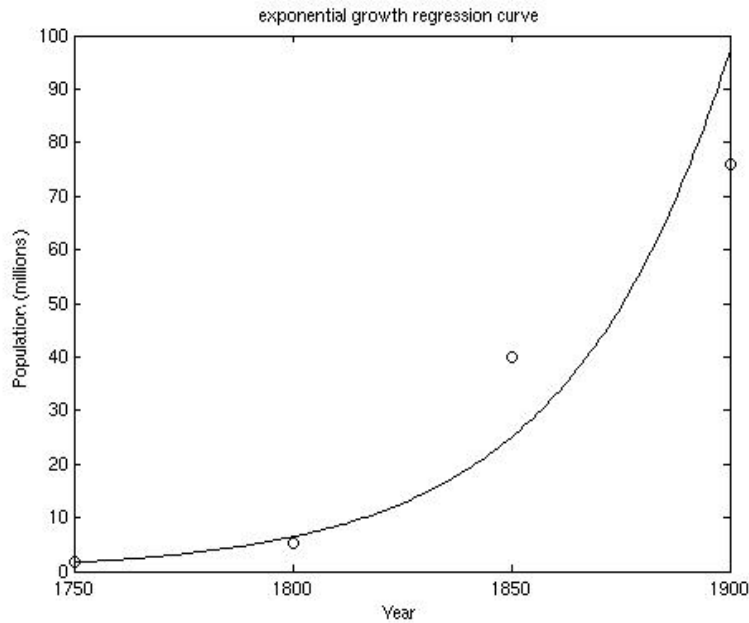


$r = 0.9831$

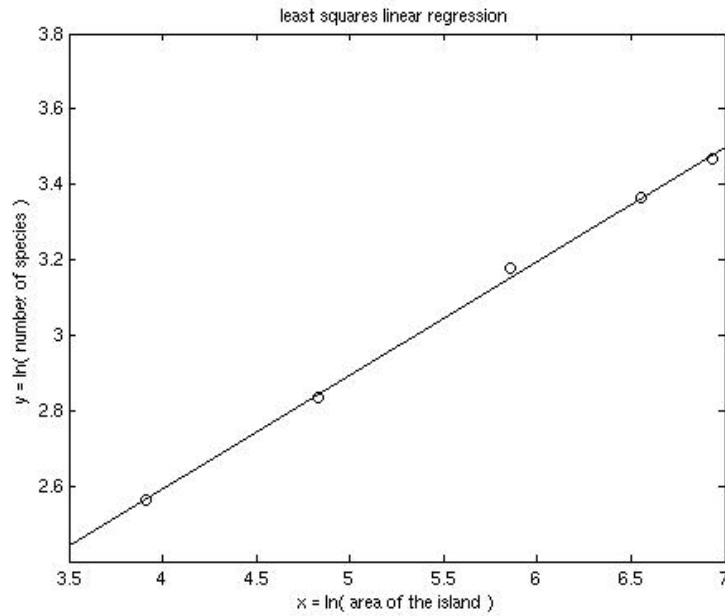
$$\ln N = 0.0272t + 0.4991$$

$$e^{\ln N} = e^{0.0272t + 0.4991} = e^{0.0272t} e^{0.4991} = e^{0.0272t} \cdot 1.6472$$

$$N(t) = 1.6472 \cdot e^{0.0272t}$$



26. least squares regression line: $y = 0.3025x + 1.381$

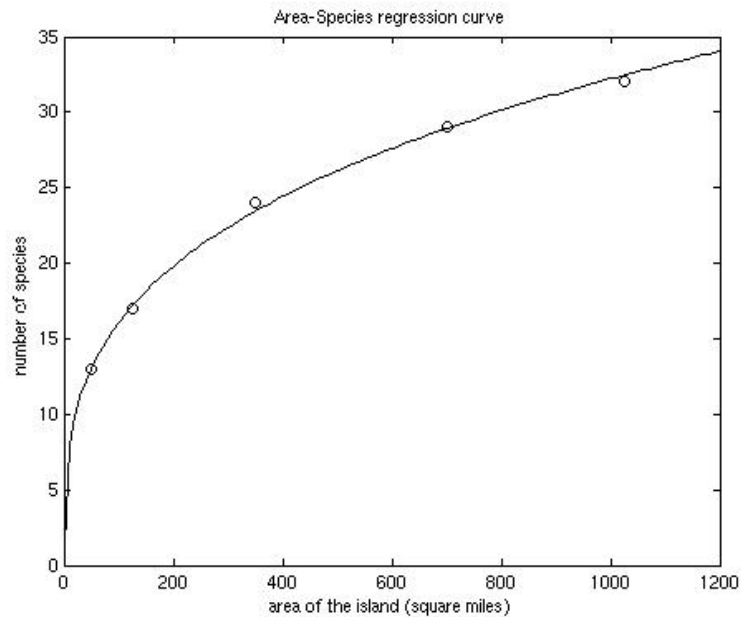


$r = 0.9992$

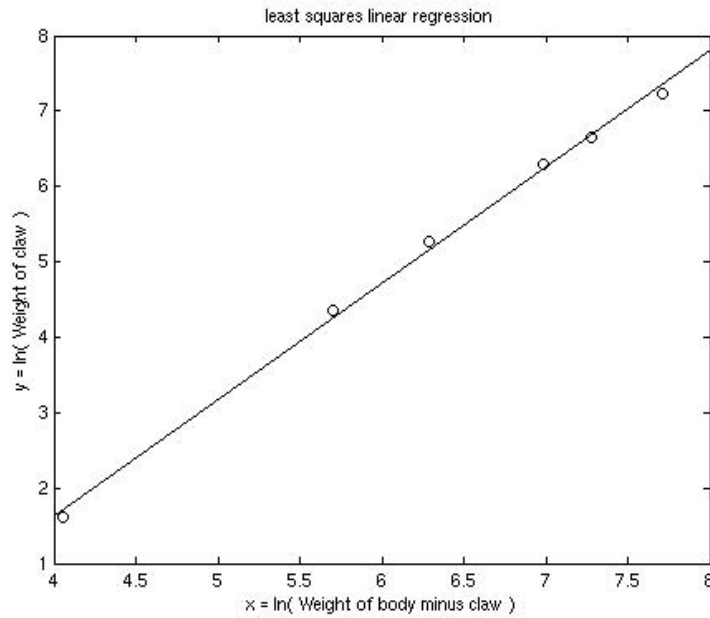
$$\ln S = 0.3025 \cdot \ln A + 1.381 = \ln(A^{0.3025}) + 1.381$$

$$e^{\ln S} = e^{\ln(A^{0.3025}) + 1.381} = e^{\ln(A^{0.3025})} e^{1.381} = A^{0.3025} \cdot 3.9874$$

$S = 3.9874 \cdot A^{0.3025}$



27. least squares regression line: $y = 1.5445x - 4.5528$

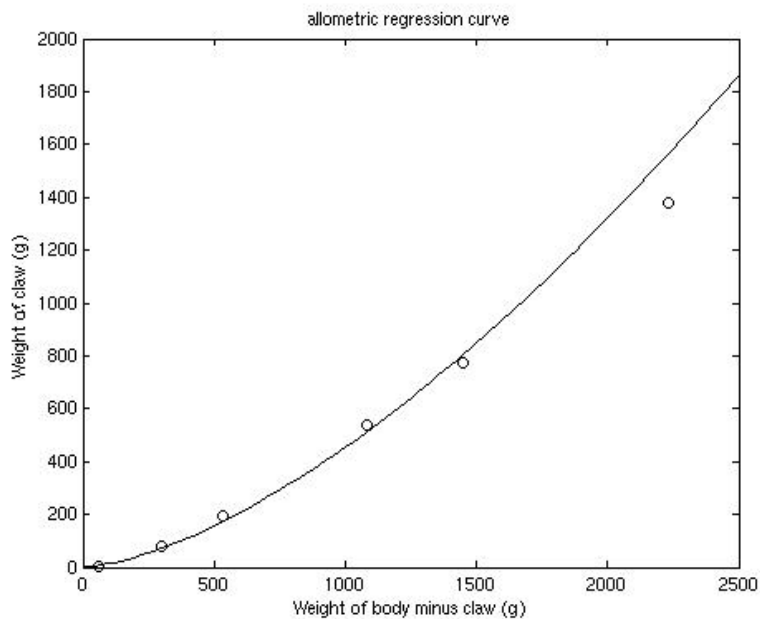


$r = 0.9986$

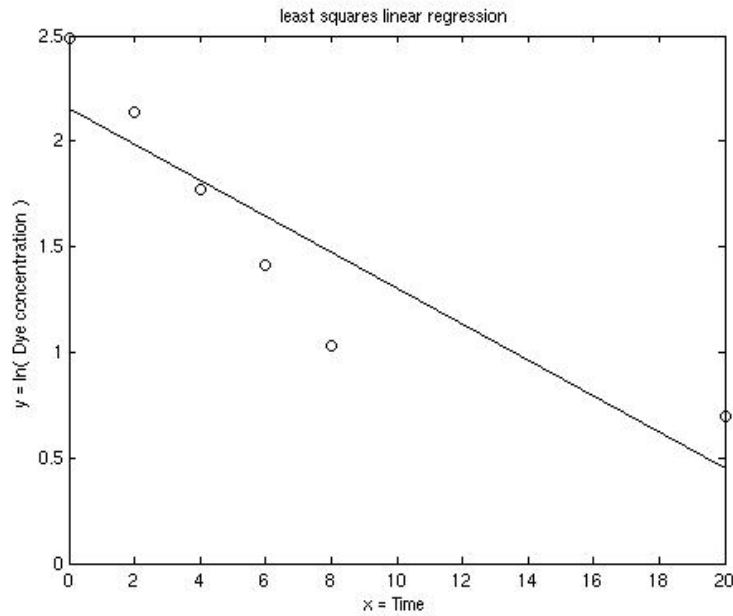
$$\ln C = 1.5445 \cdot \ln B - 4.5528 = \ln(B^{1.5445}) - 4.5528$$

$$e^{\ln C} = e^{\ln(B^{1.5445}) - 4.5528} = e^{\ln(B^{1.5445})} e^{-4.5528} = B^{1.5445} \cdot 0.0105$$

$C = 0.0105 \cdot B^{1.5445}$



28. least squares regression line: $y = -0.0853x + 2.1577$

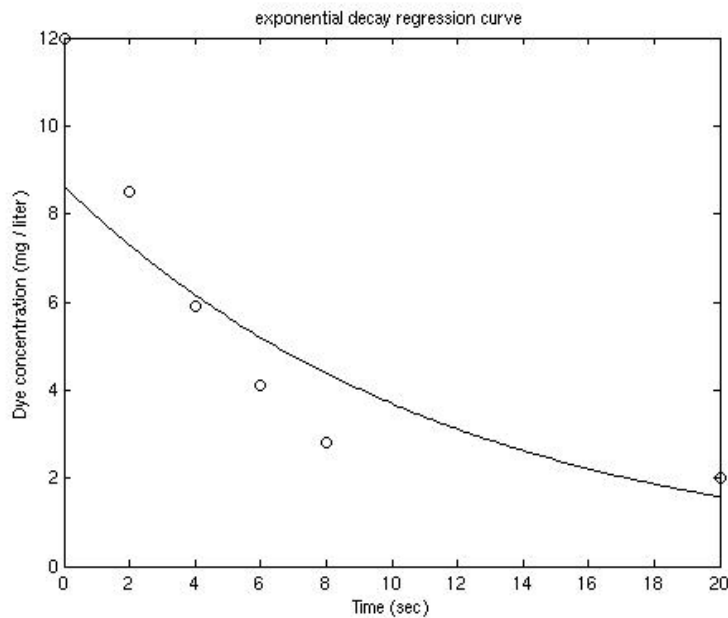


$r = -0.8977$

$$\ln C = -0.0853t + 2.1577$$

$$e^{\ln C} = e^{-0.0853t + 2.1577} = e^{-0.0853t} e^{2.1577} = e^{-0.0853t} \cdot 8.6511$$

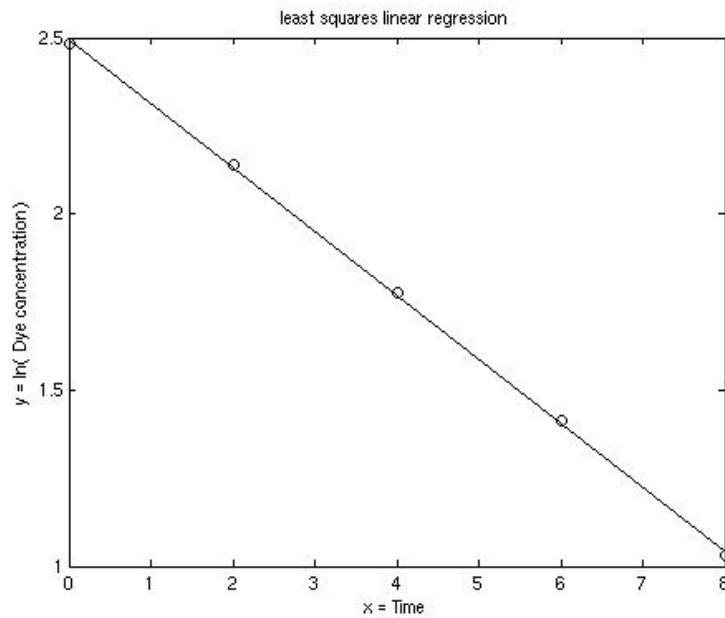
$$C(t) = 8.6511 \cdot e^{-0.0853t}$$



NOTE: The point $(t, C) = (20, 2.0)$ appears to be an outlier because in the semi-log plot at the top, the first 5 points appear to fall on a straight line. On the next page, I remove the outlier and fit an exponential decay function to only the first 5 points.

28. calculated without the last point: $(t, C) = (20, 2.0)$

least squares regression line: $y = -0.1820x + 2.4960$

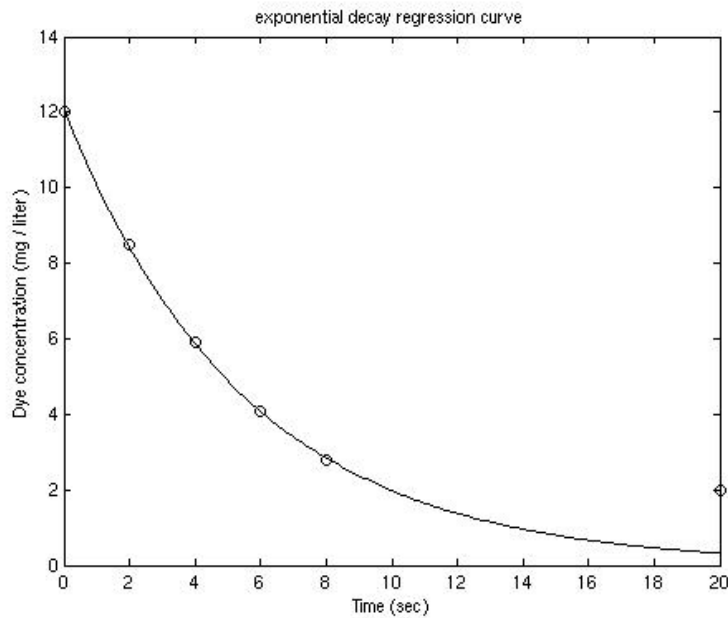


$$r = -0.9999$$

$$\ln C = -0.1820t + 2.4960$$

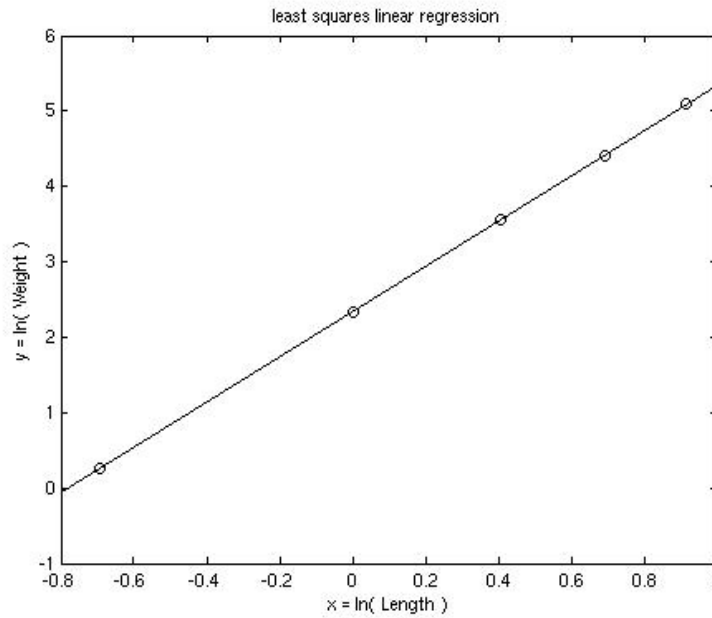
$$e^{\ln C} = e^{-0.1820t + 2.4960} = e^{-0.1820t} e^{2.4960} = e^{-0.1820t} \cdot 12.1343$$

$$C(t) = 12.1343 \cdot e^{-0.1820t}$$



NOTE: This appears to be a much better “fit” than the previous page.

29. least squares regression line: $y = 2.9971x + 2.3397$

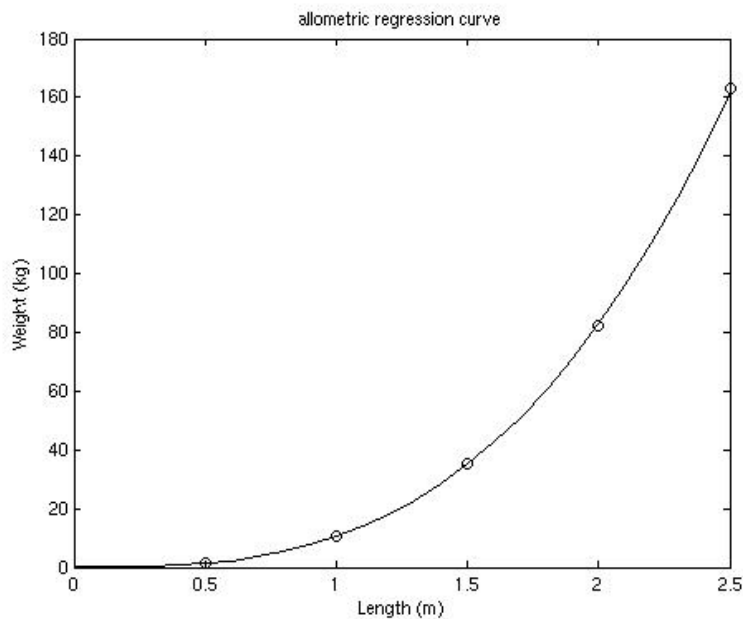


$r = 1.000$

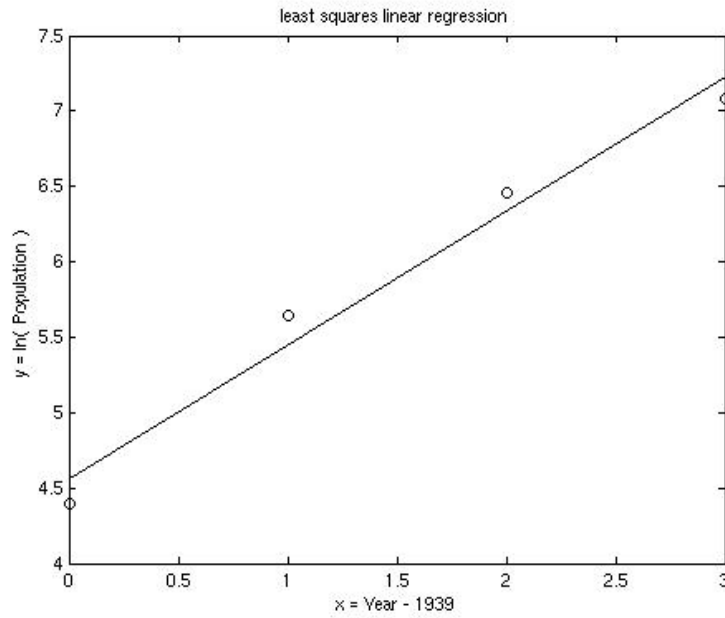
$$\ln W = 2.9971 \cdot \ln L + 2.3397 = \ln(L^{2.9971}) + 2.3397$$

$$e^{\ln W} = e^{\ln(L^{2.9971}) + 2.3397} = e^{\ln(L^{2.9971})} e^{2.3397} = L^{2.9971} \cdot 10.3781$$

$$W = 10.3781 \cdot L^{2.9971}$$



30. least squares regression line: $y = 0.8893x + 4.5622$



$r = 0.9875$

$\ln N = 0.8893t + 4.5622$

$e^{\ln N} = e^{0.8893t + 4.5622} = e^{0.8893t} e^{4.5622} = e^{0.8893t} \cdot 95.7909$

$N(t) = 95.7909 \cdot e^{0.8893t}$

